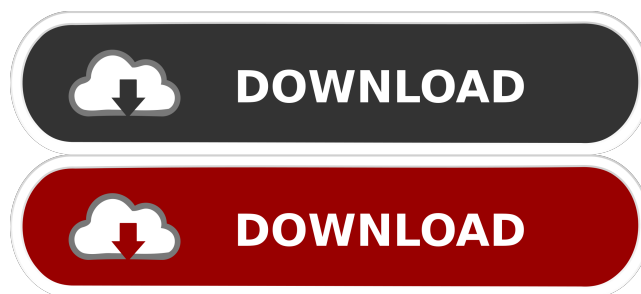

Movavi Video Editor 15.3.1 (x64) Crack Full Version



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